



Reported Attacks of Persons with Albinism – Most Recent Attacks Included

By Under The Same Sun (UTSS) Canada & Tanzania <http://www.underthesamesun.com/>

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PWA = Person(s) with Albinism

PFI = Press Freedom Index for 2019 (180 countries surveyed)

<https://rsf.org/en/ranking>

(PFI for Canada = 18 of 180 / USA = 48 of 180 / Tanzania = 118 of 180)

CPI = Corruption Perceptions Index for 2018 (180 countries surveyed)

<https://www.transparency.org/cpi2018>

(CPI for Canada = 9 of 180 / USA = 22 of 180 / Tanzania = 99 of 180)

Killings: 211

Attacks: 391 - Attacks include survivors of mutilations, violence, rape, attempted abductions, missing, grave violations, asylum & other refuge cases.

Total: 602

Total Countries: 30

NOTE 1: Many attacks & killings of PWA in Africa are not documented or reported. UTSS is certain that crimes of colour against PWA are common in various parts of almost all African countries. *LEGENDS & MYTHS ABOUND, AND UTSS HAS YET TO HEAR OF ONE THAT IS HUMANIZING.* Most myths reduce PWA to ghosts, magical beings or curses, etc. On rare occasion the discrimination is reversed and the PWA are “deified” into “gods”. Either way, they rarely get to enjoy their status as normal human beings. Many countries have stories about the mysterious disappearance of PWA. There is a growing, documented truth to these rumors. We know that many PWA have “disappeared” due to abduction, then mutilated and killed by fellow citizens (sometimes family members “friends” or neighbours) for the purpose of witchcraft related rituals. These ritual attacks frequently find their roots in ancient ancestral beliefs, are a familiar concept to most Africans, and have been going on since time beyond memory.

NOTE 2: Countries known to be involved in the cross-border trade of PWA and their body parts: Tanzania, Burundi, Kenya, DRC, Mozambique, Malawi, South Africa, Swaziland,

NOTE 3: UTSS gathers this data from its own field research and also from its partners on the ground. We record cases that have been thoroughly verified. However this is not always possible. In such cases, we record cases from partners, media and civil society that are reasonable and prima facie credible.

Benin, 18 reports: (PFI 96 of 180 / CPI 85 of 180) 5 killings / 5 survivors / 7 missing / 1 grave robbery

Most recent survivor: On August 4, 2017, a 13 year old girl with albinism by the name of Anna Gnanhwui narrowly escaped abduction and was found unhurt the following day in Dogbo in the south west of Benin. According to Anna’s cousin, Mr. Valentin GOSSA, she was just leaving the marketplace with one of her sisters and was in the neighbourhood of Dogbo Zaphi public primary school when the kidnappers approached frightening Anna’s sister away and abducting Anna in a black Ford Focus with the licence number AY 4078. The police were immediately alerted and launched a large patrol of the



surrounding area. Under intense pressure, the kidnappers were forced to release Anna in a bush where she spent the night. The following morning she found help and was reunited with her family at the Dobgo's Police station with the General Director of the National Police. All 3 suspects who committed the abduction are Beninese from Dogbo and have been arrested by Commander CIE APLAHOUE and his team and will be presented to a public prosecutor. (Sources: UTSS was informed by the following 2 sources - Houetehou C. Franck HOUNSA; Founder and President; Connexion Worldwide NGO; O1 BP 4166 Cotonou; Tél +229 97895528; Benin Republic / Mr. AKPO Firmin; NGO: VALEUR ALBINOS; Contact:00229 95 54 75 13; Site internet: www.valeur-albinos.org; Republic of Benin)

Most recent killing: On July 13, 2013, a 20 year old man with albinism known as Francois (HOUANOU Mahouto François) was deceived, drugged, kidnapped, killed and mutilated in his homeland of Benin. François lived in the community of Lalo in south-western Benin, where he was learning to become a nurse in one of the hospitals at Lalo Centre. Francois had a cousin named Pascal (HLEKPE Pascal) who lived in Koudjon Centre, a small village near Lalo. Both boys had grown up together in the same hamlet of Ouinsouhoué. On that fateful day, Pascal approached his cousin with albinism in order to deceive him, saying that he'd found a high paying job for him in downtown Cotonou, and that the boss wanted to meet right away. François showed no hesitation and after a 3 hour ride, they went to wait for the so-called boss in a bar. Here Francois was drugged and kidnapped to Porto-Novo, the country's capital city, where he was killed, and parts of his body removed. When Pascal returned home to Lalo alone, everyone started asking for François. Pascal kept insisting that he had not traveled anywhere with François. Since many had seen them travelling together, people started threatening him to tell the truth. In an attempt to conceal the truth and silence the family, he decided to consult various witchdoctors to make him amulets. Finally he and his three accomplices went to consult one of the visionaries of the Celestial Churches of Christ. He told him the whole story and begged him to mystically silence everyone about the murder in exchange for a lot of money. The visionary left his house briefly and called the police, who arrived quickly. The criminals tried to escape but the police shot one of them and all four were arrested and placed in custody. Of the four, one was released when it was discovered that he was the younger brother to one of the criminals and had nothing to do with the murder. The other three were placed in the prison in Lokossa and are serving their sentences. (Source: Sent to UTSS March 7, 2018, by Mr. Firmin Akpo, NGO Valeur Albinos, Benin; Tel: +229 95 54 75 13/ 96 93 96 05; E-mail: valeuralbinos.org@gmail.com; Site: www.valeur-albinos.org)

Most recent missing: On March 23, 2019, a 45-year-old man with albinism by the name of Allavo Arnaud went missing in the city of Abomey, Zou Department, Benin. The victim was a well-known joiner (carpenter) who lived in the Allavo's home and had his joinery business opposite the DAH TAMADAHO. Much to the dismay of his family, the victim's younger brother may have been involved in his disappearance. According to a cousin, Arnaud had some work to do for an old man who had called him in the morning of Saturday, March 23, indicating that the door locks had been purchased and that he should come to make the repairs. Arnaud has not been heard from since. The old man was questioned over the disappearance but denies that Arnaud met with him that day. Franck Hounsa, founder and chairperson of Beninese Albinism NGO has raised the alert, asking anyone who has any suspicions about Allavo's destination that day to inform the police or the nearest local authority. He concluded by saying: "I pray we find Arnaud unharmed for the sake of his family and the nation. I appeal parents to look after their children with albinism. I also warn adults with albinism against going unaccompanied to a meeting even if they know the person who invites them to that meeting." (Source: UTSS received this attack report on March 25, 2019, from Franck Hounsa, founder and chairperson of Beninese Albinism NGO Divine Connexion Worldwide; Email: houetehou@yahoo.fr; Tel./ WhatsApp: +229-97 89 55 28. This attack was confirmed on March 31, 2019, by Firmin AKPO from NGO Valeur Albinos in BENIN; Email address: valeuralbinos.org@gmail.com; Website: www.valeur-albinos.org; Tel : +229- 97 64 30 19 / +229-96 02 28 96)

Most recent grave robbery: In September of 2018, a 50-year-old woman with albinism by the name of Dame Clémentine Kantchemé ends up dying of skin cancer after which her lifeless body was decapitated by a family member at her burial in the woods near her family home in the community of



Allada, Atlantique Department, Benin. Over the span of multiple unknown dates throughout the course of her life, the deceased had survived numerous abduction attempts and other inhumane cruelties at the hands of her family. Dame Clémentine had always been disowned by her father's family who compared her to a white monster along with many other punishing psychological abuses. She never did manage to move past these cruelties and build a family of her own. At one-point she was very sick with wounds all over her body and finally decided to seek assistance from her mother's younger sister, hoping for a more supportive response. Tragically, and to her great surprise, she was ill-treated by her aunt as well, being forced to cook despite her poor vision and deteriorating health. One day while cooking, a fire broke out in the kitchen. Because she only had sight in one eye which suffered from low vision, she didn't immediately notice the fire and was nearly burnt alive. Thankfully she was rescued by some neighbours. To make life worse, her aunt colluded with a witchdoctor to get rid of her for good. The aunt told Dame Clementine that she knew of a witchdoctor who could heal her but that the treatment consisted of pouring boiled water over the left side of her face. This was pure torture for Dame Clémentine who screamed for help while being overpowered by the perpetrators. She lost half of her left ear during this so-called "cure" ritual, and the skin on her face had all but disappeared and became infested with maggots. Upon arrival at hospital the doctors denounced the so-called treatment, describing it as Machiavellian. In September of 2018, Dame Clémentine Kantchemé finally died of skin cancer. Her body was immediately apprehended by the family who refused to give her a decent funeral, saying that she did not deserve a coffin or a grave in a cemetery. One of the Kantchemé family members publicly declared that he needed her head because, since childhood she had been very lucky, having escaped their many attempted kidnappings. Nestor, one of the deceased cousins, insisted on participating in the burial in the bush in ALLADA. Following the funeral, Nestor told police that the body's head had been removed before it was buried. The police warned him against pushing the case further for fear that he may be killed by the family. They went on to tell Nestor that this was a family matter and that there was no need to "make noise" about the body parts that had been removed since the victim was already dead. (Source: Report sent to UTSS by Firmin AKPO from NGO Valeur Albinos in BENIN on March 31, 2019; Email address: valeuralbinos.org@gmail.com; Website: www.valeur-albinos.org; Tel : +229- 97 64 30 19 / +229-96 02 28 96)

Botswana, 3 reports: (PFI 44 of 180 / CPI 34 of 180) 3 survivors

Survivor account: In September of 1998, a 27 year old woman with albinism by the name of Ofentse Serurubele narrowly escaped a second plot against her life. The incident took place at Kanye, her native village in Southern Botswana. Although Serurubele was a primary school teacher in the city of Jwaneng, Botswana, she was pregnant and staying in her native village at the time. On this near fateful day, her young brother encountered three guys in the village night club who knew Serurubele. They offered him some beer to get him drunk, hoping to manipulate him into joining their murder plot against his sister. Fortunately he sensed something was wrong and secretly managed to replace the beer with water while pretending to be drunk. The guys asked him: "Where is your sister, the albino teacher?" "Your sister could actually make the deal: She is albino and pregnant!" "We want her flesh...!" Serurubele's brother lied, telling them she was teaching in Jwanenge City but would be home for the weekend and that they could find her then. When he got home from the club that evening, Serurubele's brother told her everything and warned her to leave immediately to Jwaneng city for her safety. After that incident, Serrurubele stayed in the city for a long time. (Source: Personal interview by UTSS on January 22, 2014 with Mrs. Ofentse Serurubele, founder & chair of PWA Tshimologo Association Botswana, mobile number +267-72-962-779; Botswana Gazette, January 16, 2014, Understanding Albinism by Kago Komane, <http://www.gazettebw.com/?p=6718>)

Burkina Faso, 9 reports: (PFI 36 of 180 / CPI 78 of 180) 2 killing / 6 survivors / 1 asylum

Most recent killing: On August 14, 2012 a 12 year old boy with albinism was killed in Gaoua, Burkina Faso. Witnesses report that the body was found with his head and genitals removed. (source: "L'Express du Faso" on Wednesday, August 15, 2012)



Other killing account (date unknown): A 16 year old *person with albinism* (PWA) was allegedly murdered by François Compaore, brother of Burkina Faso's president at that time. It is believed that the killing was related to human sacrifice. In the newspaper "*L'Indépendant*", a former soldier by the name of Delma Daogo, who was in active service to Compaore at that time, gave an interview where he explained: *François Compaoré (the president's brother) sent David Ouedraogo (his driver) to Ouagadougou Central Mosque, a place where PWA congregate to appeal for money, in order to bring one of them to him so that he could make a sacrifice. David brought a 16 year old PWA for the alleged purpose of making prayers in the compound of François Compaoré. The driver was then given 50.000F (about 100 US dollars) and asked to go home. Once at his home, David realized he had forgotten his wallet and returned to pick it up. When he arrived, he saw that they had killed the PWA and cut him into pieces.* (Source: *l'Indépendant* - link to article no longer active - This newspaper was founded by the late journalist, Mr. Norbert Zongo who was allegedly assassinated by President Blaise Compaore's regime due, in part, to the publication of this article about a PWA murder.)

Most recent abduction: On April 18th, 2012, Dr. Pius Kamau, an American physician originally from Kenya, was an eye witness at the Nairobi airport to three aggressive African men being allowed to transport a young boy with albinism out of the country without a passport. He said the men had come from Tanzania and were headed to Ouagadougou, in Burkina Faso and that they used loud, offensive language as the airline attendant asked for the missing passport -- they had three passports and none for the child. Dr. Kamau is now convinced that the three-year-old boy with albinism is no longer a baby headed to a loving family, but a sacrifice at some altar of a cruel witchcraft ceremony. (Source: HUFF POST: IMPACT - The BLOG; Three Year Old Albino – Victim of Witchcraft Sacrifice by Pius Kamau, Posted: 05/01/2012 at 4:00 pm)

Burundi, 39 reports: (PFI 159 of 180 / CPI 170 of 180) 22 killings, 13 survivors, 4 grave robberies.

Most recent killing: On August 13, 2019, a 17-year-old boy with albinism went missing in the community of Mugina in the province of Cibitoke, North- Western Burundi. After several days of searching, on August 15, 2019, the ritually dismembered remains of the boy were found near his village along the banks of the Rusizi River which separates Burundi from the DRC. "The young albino was killed atrociously ... His murderers cut his right leg off at the knee, his right arm and his tongue," said Kassim Kazungu, head of the local albinism association called Albinos Without Borders. The boy's family is devastated and wondering how they will cope since they also have an 8-year-old daughter with albinism. The victim was a student in the Fundamental School of Buseruko at the time of his death. Investigations into the murder have not produced any results at the time of this report. (Source: *Teenage albino boy found dismembered in Burundi*; AUG 18, 2019; <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2019/08/18/world/crime-legal-world/teenage-albino-boy-found-dismembered-burundi/#.XVrg6-hKjnY> / August 20, 2019 - NKENGURUTSE Moise; Organisation des Personnes Albinos du Burundi Représentant Légal; Q. Mushasha, Sous Q. Nyabisindu, Rue de l'UNITE, No 18; Gitega_Burundi; BP: 179, Gitega; Tel : +25779323225 +25775401739; Email: burundi.opa@yahoo.com & nkengumoise@yahoo.fr; Skype : moisenkengu; Facebook: Opab Burundi; WhatsApp: +25779323225; [OPAB : Une organisation pour la dignité des albinos – IWACU](#))

Most recent survivor: On October 6, 2015, a 10-year-old girl with albinism by the name of Alice Girukwishaka miraculously survived a brutal attack at her home in Busoni town, in the province of Kirundo, in MUyange-Gisozi, Northern Burundi. Men armed with machetes attacked the family of Gerard NKUNZIMANA & NIZIGIYIMANA who were accommodating Alice. Fortunately neighbours managed to intervene and help bring a premature end to the attack. Little Alice sustained injuries to the head and shoulder and underwent intensive treatment at Kanyinya Hospital in Kirundo. The criminals escaped before being identified. (Source: Moise Nkengurutse, Legal Representative of the of Burundi albinism association – OPAB; Address: Q. Mushasha, Sous Q. Nyabisindu, Transversal IV, No 18, Gitega_Burundi, BP: 179, Gitega; Tel: +257-79323225 / +257-75401739; E mail: opa.burundi@yahoo.com)



Most recent graver robbery: In August of 2012, the grave of a woman with albinism by the name of Tabu was violated by unidentified criminals and her head was stolen. Eight months earlier, Tabu had succumbed to an extended and tragic battle with skin cancer and was buried in the cemetery of the Bugarama area, in the town of Muramvya in the province of Muramvya. Her son Venuste, also a PWA, was informed of his mother's exhumed body and immediately reported it to the leaders of the Burundian PWA Association called "Albinos Sans Frontieres". (Source: ASF – Burundi PWA Association)

Cameroon, 11 reports: (PFI 131 of 180 / CPI 152 of 180) 2 killings, 2 survivor, 6 asylums, 1 grave robbery

Most recent killing account: In August of 2009, the foot of a young girl with albinism whose identity remains undisclosed was found in a garbage can in Douala, the capital of the region of Littoral, Cameroon. She reportedly worked in a Snack Bar in that area. Her foot was kept in the morgue of the Laquintane Hospital in Douala. (Source: Information provided to UTSS on July 03, 2013 by Kakmeni Wembou Raphael, the leader of Cameroon Association for the Promotion of Albino CAPA)

Most recent survivor account: In 2013 a mother and her infant with albinism began the process of seeking asylum in France because she feared for the life of her child in Cameroon where members of her community attempted to kill the baby for ritual purposes during local elections. (Source: Interview on June 12, 2014, between UTSS and Genespoir, France's major PWA group who were strongly involved in this case.)

Most recent asylum account: On December 23, 2015, a man with albinism by the name Mr. Christian Eric Tchidjo from Cameroon was granted refugee status in UK. (Source: Interviews with UTSS)

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 70 reports: (PFI 154 of 180 / CPI 161 of 180) 17 killings / 35 survivors / 1 missing / 10 grave robberies / 7 asylums

Most recent killing: On July 17, 2017, an infant with albinism was thrown into a cesspit (often used as a toilet in rural Africa) by the husband of the child's mother who was absent at the time of this heinous act. The incident took place in Maazi, territory of Shabunda in the province of South-Kivu, in DRC. The baby died and the murderer has since enrolled in an armed group called Raiya Mutomboki. (Source: Report sent to UTSS on July 21, 2017, by an albinism group called Programme d'intégration pour la protection de l'humanité (Piph-ASBL); Coordinator: Mr. LUNGELE ITEBO Samuel; Email address :piphasblrhc@gmail.com; Tel. + 243-9749380000, + 243-974938002 + 243-993714382; Physical address: MWENGA, KALOLE in South-Kivu, DRC)

Most recent survivor: This report counts as 2 attacks: In 2017 and again in January of 2018 a 63 year old man with albinism by the name of Jean- Louis Gbangbi Ngbonza escaped 2 attempted kidnappings in his hometown of Alibuku located along the road of Buta about 37 KM from Kisangani in the province of Tshopo, DRC. In an interview with Dr. Gaylord Inena Wa Inena, Jean- Louis said; "I faced two attempted kidnappings. The first time was last year in 2017, some people plotted to kidnap me, but thankfully a local security company managed to rescue me. The second time was in January of this year (2018), a man who had newly settled in my hometown and worked as a traditional gun maker planned to abduct me. He got married to a local woman. His wife informed me that her husband was plotting to kidnap me at my workplace and take me somewhere. He didn't succeed. At that time, I worked as a teacher and director in a local school. The guy came here (Kisangani) from Kindu, province of Maniema. Apparently, he was sent by some people to kidnap PWAs in DRC and take them to Tanzania. I informed the police who investigated his suspicious activities. It was found that he was clandestinely making and supplying guns to a local gang of rebels called Nzambe Lumumba. He ran away when he noticed he was going to be arrested." The victim has since relocated for safety reasons. (Source: On July 30, 2018, UTSS received a video interview recorded and sent by Dr. Gaylord Inena Wa Inena, CEO and Founder of an NGO called



CORBETTA in Kisangani, province of Tshopo, DRC; Email: gaylordinena@gmail.com; Cellphone/WhatsApp: +243-824-155-808)

Most recent missing: On February 16, 2015, a two year boy with albinism was abducted in Nyantende, in the territory of Kabare, province of South Kivu, DRC. A journalist for the Congolese Press Agency reported that early in second week of September, 2015, a trafficker of children with albinism was arrested for this crime by the police in Kamanyola in the territory of Walungu. The child's father and paternal uncle explained that the criminal, along with his accomplice and their neighbours, broke into their house while the parents were away, enticing the boy with sweets and wrapping him in a bag. The victim's older brother, age 7, said the kidnapers bought him cookies to gain his favour in order to commit their heinous crime. They have since vanished with the boy. One of the arrested suspects declared that it was his accomplice who wrapped the boy in the bag. The latter is now in the hands of police. (Source: Congolese Press Agency - ACP [Agence Congolaise de Presse]; *An albino child trafficker arrested in Kamanyola*; September 10, 2015, <http://acpcongo.com/acp/un-trafiquant-denfants-albinos-arrete-a-kamanyola/>)

Most recent grave desecration: In the early hours of March 25, 2019, the grave of a man with albinism by the name of Mr. Ghislain, who had died a month and a half earlier, was vandalized at his family plot in the ward of CIRIRI, in the community of BAGIRA, BUKAVU District, SOUTH KIVU Province, DRC. The remains of the deceased were exhumed, dismembered and body parts stolen. A local resident by the name of Romain CIRHUZA said it's not the first time that the grave of a PWA has been tampered with, and body parts taken in the area of BUKAVU. It is alleged that these acts are committed for witchcraft purposes. Condemnation of the act by the Urban Security Council which was presided over by the mayor of BUKAVU, Méschac Bilubi Ulengabo, was followed by the albinism group called Association pour la promotion intégrale des albinos. (Source: RTNK; *Bukavu: Desecration of the grave of a person living with albinism in Ciriri, civil society demands investigations*; March 26, 2019; <http://rtnk.info/bukavula-tombe-dune-personne-vivant-albinisme-profanee-a-ciriri/> and KIVUPRESS.CD; *South Kivu: The grave of an albino was desecrated in Bukavu*; March 30th, 2019; <https://www.kivupress.info/9456-sud-kivu-la-tombe-dun-albinos-a-ete-profanee-a-bukavu/>)

Most recent asylum: During the first week of June, 2015, legal history was made in Ireland when a man with albinism from DRC who wishes to remain anonymous was granted secured permanent residency through a non-asylum process. He suffered severe persecution and untreated skin cancer in his native country. (Source: UTSS was informed via a personal contact from his sister who is now a resident of Canada.)

Egypt, 1 report: (PFI 163 of 180 / CPI 105 of 180) 1 asylum – September 16, 2011

On Friday, September 16, 2011, Hazem Abd Elkade, a 28 year old man with albinism from Egypt told journalist Sophie Bond about his life in Egypt and his new found asylum in New Zealand. He contrasted the profound discrimination facing people with albinism in Egypt with the amazing and equal opportunities he has found in New Zealand. Hazem's lawyer says: "He was seriously maltreated at multiple levels including such things as deliberate cigarette burns from supposed educators.... The hostility toward him was serious at best because of his Albinism. He has now been able to both marry and continue his studies. He is one of the nicest and most considerate people I have met in a long time and doing very well." Hazem says; "I want to be a professor in the university. The first time I ever got a salary was here in New Zealand. I can support myself and my research. I don't want to go back to Egypt, not even for a visit." (SOURCE: The Aucklander (online) - New home for Hazem, By Sophie Bond, Friday 16 September 2011, http://m.nzherald.co.nz/aucklander/news/article.cfm?c_id=1503378&objectid=11040952 ; Hazem's lawyer Allen Little QSM,JP)

Gabon, 1 report: (PFI 115 of 180 / CPI 124 of 180) 1 survivor

On May 12, 2019, a 29-year old woman with albinism by the name of Merosé survived a savage



attack in the capital city of Libreville, in the Province of Estuaire, in the country of Gabon, Central Africa. The incident occurred in a public place where an unfamiliar woman assaulted her, biting off half of her ear for no apparent reason. While Morose begged to get her ear back the perpetrator refused and fled the scene. Although her injuries were treated in a hospital, she will bear the scar for life. In a series of voicemails following the attack Morose said; “I don't know my aggressor. I haven't met her before. I don't know why she targeted me. I'm not sure if she was sent by someone to perpetrate this assault.” In a subsequent recording she went on to say; “I now know my assailant and have had her arrested. She is currently in custody at the Gros Bouquet Police Station. Yesterday I filed a complaint with the police and right now I'm heading to the police station in order to have her appear before the public prosecutor. Mrs. Stephanie Ntsame Ngoua, chairperson of the Gabonese albinism association called ALBA, said that in Gabon people with albinism (PWA) are used to insults, mockery and name calling. We face exclusion and lack of education but not physical attacks like this. *“We are all disturbed that the intention of that girl (the aggressor) was to get a piece of ear of a PWA. We are very shocked over this. We know that in other countries, body parts of PWA are harvested for ritual purposes, but here in Gabon, we are not used to this. It is true that some PWA suffer physical abuses like slaps, hits, punches... here people despise us, reject us. To be honest, in Gabon we are not used to see attacks on PWA that result in mutilation and body parts removal. We are very disturbed”*. (Source: On May 15, 2019, a Gabonese albinism group called Association de Lutte pour le Bien-être des Albinos, or ALBA, posted the attack on their FaceBook wall. A UTSS representative made contact and requested further information which their chairperson, Mrs. Stephanie Ntsame Ngoua, provided on May 18, 2019.)

Ghana, 3 report: (PFI 27 of 180 / CPI 78 of 180) 1 killing / 2 survivors

Most recent killing: On February 17, 2015, the lifeless body of a 35 year old man with albinism by the name of Kofi Yeboah aka Agbleyevu was found at the entrance of Pastor Emmanuel Agbeze's residence in Owoakra, Boketey, under Amanase in the eastern region of Ghana. According to the pastor's wife, Gifty Asare, her husband ran off shortly after the death of Kofi and she has not heard from him since. Unfortunately the police have not been responsive to crimes committed in this area and allowed Pastor Agbeze to escape without questioning. Since that time however, police commander Spt. Yahaya of Suhum police station announced that because of the public interest whipped up by media related to the death of Kofi Yeboah, the homicide unit at police headquarters in Accra had taken over the investigation. (Source: Newton Kwamla Katseku, Executive Director of the Ghana Association of Persons with Albinism – GAPA, June 6 & July 24, 2015; info@gapaghana.org / gapa4all@gmail.com / www.gapaghana.org and Suhum police report number 112967)

Most recent survivor: On February 27, 2010, a man with albinism by the name of Newton Kwamla Katseku, who is also the Executive Director of the Ghana Association of Persons with Albinism (GAPA), narrowly escaped death. This event took place while attending a funeral in the town of Akwamufie, a community along the Volta Lake near the Adomi bridge on Atimpoku Ho road in the eastern region of Ghana. Early on during the funeral ceremonies Newton was approached by 4 different parties urgently warning him to leave or go into hiding. When he asked why, they informed him that it is against local tradition to tolerate or accept people with albinism in the vicinity. Newton spent close to nine hours hiding in a car as the funeral and other rites were performed before he was able to leave. He later reported the incident to several authorities but has never received a reply. (Source: Newton Kwamla Katseku, Executive Director of the Ghana Association of Persons with Albinism – GAPA, June 6 & July 24, 2015; info@gapaghana.org / gapa4all@gmail.com / www.gapaghana.org)

2nd most recent survivor: On July 16, 2009, in the country of Ghana, a 2 year old boy with albinism (unnamed) was kidnapped by an 18 year old woman named Akua Linda. A week later on July 22, 2009 Linda was apprehended and confessed that a man named Biyanka sent her to feign playing with the boy so that she could steal him. Linda continued that Biyanka took the boy to Asuoeyeboah, another Kumasi suburb, after which he was taken to an unknown destination. Akua Linda, according to the Police Capo, noted further that Biyanka returned the boy to her yesterday morning, explaining that what he intended to



use the boy for could not work out as expected. Linda was therefore on her way to return the child to his mother when someone saw them at the Kejetia Bus Terminal in Kumasi, Ghana, and raised the alarm leading to her apprehension. Investigations continue. (Source: Daily Guide posted by Ghana Pundit; Thursday, July 23, 2009, "Girl Arrested for Stealing Albino" <http://ghanapundit.blogspot.ca/2009/07/girl-arrested-for-stealing-albino.html>)

Guinea, 16 reports: (PFI 107 of 180 / CPI 138 of 180) 5 killings / 6 survivors / 5 asylums & other refuge cases

2 Most recent killings: 1st Killing: On a Sunday in September of 2010, at the area of *La Carrière*, in the town of Matam, district of Conakry, the body of a PWA was found with the eyes missing— very likely removed with a knife. According to our source, the unnamed PWA used to wander daily in that area with some friends, looking for their daily bread. Their life is made up of begging at the big market of Matam's main station and on the streets of the Capital City. One morning his lifeless body was found laying on the sidewalk. **2nd Killing:** At very much the same time in 2010, at the Matoto Market, in the town of Matoto, another PWA was killed in some unexplained circumstances. His body was found completely dismembered; the attackers having made off with many of the body parts.

These two PWA lifeless bodies have made the headlines of all local media including the National Broadcaster *RTG*. Many Websites and Private Radios have used these murders in their headlines. But unfortunately, no investigation has been considered as if PWAs have no rights. This silence and impunity make fragile the life of PWA in the republic of Guinea and everywhere in Africa.

Most recent survivor account: On May 17, 2017, a four year old girl with albinism by the name of Fatoumata Camara narrowly escaped a ritual tragedy after being rescued from 4 men who had abducted her in the country village of Damankania, in the Sinanya district of Yabara, Guinea. The suspected traffickers kidnapped little Fatoumata in front of her mother at their home. Her father Salif Camara explains: "a young man got out of a vehicle that was parked in front of my compound and snatched our daughter. My wife who was on the scene asked the kidnappers where they were taking her. Without answering they drove off with little Fatoumata. My wife shouted for a motorbike taxi to chase the kidnappers. I immediately alerted the Commander of the Gendarmerie (police) who deployed his team and managed to capture the vehicle. Of the 4 assailants, 2 succeeded in escaping and the other two were arrested." Accused of trafficking a person with albinism, a man by the name of Mohamed Conté and a woman named Aissata Bangoura were arrested on May 17, 2017, by the Services of the Territorial Gendarmerie (Police) of Kindia. When questioned, the abductor named Mohamed Conté admitted that he was a witchdoctor who came to visit another older witchdoctor known as Doubayadi who was also the father of his colleague Aissata Bangoura. (Source: GUINEENEWS.ORG - *Kindia: two suspected albino traffickers arrested by gendarmerie*; By Mamady Mara; May 24, 2017; <https://guineenews.org/kindia-deux-presumes-trafiquants-dalbinos-arretes-gendarmerie/>; UTSS partner in Guinea – Mr. Moussa Bangoura, the founder of the local PWA group Confédération nationale des albinos de Guinée (CNAG); Friday May 26, 2017)

Most recent asylum / refuge case: On Thursday, September 20, 2018, a woman with albinism in her mid-thirties from Guinea was granted subsidiary protection in France. The woman first came to France on a student visa which was denied renewal some years ago. Faced with the risk of deportation, she has now been granted a subsidiary protection due to her albinism. (Source: On Sunday, September 30, 2018, a UTSS representative talked directly via telephone to the Guinean woman who was granted subsidiary protection in France.)

Ivory Coast, 30 reports: (PFI 71 of 180 / CPI 105 of 180) 9 killings / 13 survivors / 4 missing / 2 asylums / 2 abandoned

Most recent killing: On June 30, 2017, the lifeless body of a 3-year-old boy with albinism by



the name of Sidibe Oumarou was found in a 1 meter deep abandoned well situated behind the town hall of Kani, in the ward of Damasso, in the north west of Ivory Coast. According to first testimonies gathered by Mamidou Coulibaly, this case was not an accident and it appeared that the boy was tragically murdered for ritual purposes and his body thrown in the abandoned well. (Sources: On July 4, 2017, France's Major PWA group Genespoir published this case on their FaceBook page; <http://aip.ci/cote-divoire-le-corps-dun-petit-albinos-retrouve-dans-un-puits-a-kani/>; from Benedict Louyer, deputy chairperson, email address genespoir@wanadoo.fr; / also UTSS was in contact with Mamidou Coulibaly, founder and chairperson of the NGO BEDACI, Email: ongbedaci@gmail.com; ongbedaci@yahoo.fr; Phone:+225-05-42-07-39 / +225-07-67-43-26)

Most recent survivor: In late June of 2017, a woman with albinism had her 15 month old infant, who did not have albinism by the name of Collette Ama Koffi, kidnapped from their home in Ivory Coast by a pigmented woman from Benin. The police in Arrah, in the east of the country, found the Beninese woman named Nadège Dassia after she had stolen the child. After four years of trying to give birth to her own child, the abductor passed herself off as a soap seller which easily enabled her to enter the bedroom of the absent mother and snatch the baby. After fleeing the house with the infant in a taxi heading towards KOTOBI (in east-central of Cote d'Ivoire, subprefecture of Arrah), the police were alerted and managed to catch the pair, arrest the kidnapper, rescue the infant and reunite the mother with her child. (Source: koaci.com - Cote d'Ivoire: *Beninese woman steals baby from Ivorian mother and gets arrested*; Thursday, June 22, 2017; <http://koaci.com/m/cote-divoire-dans-limpossibilite-denfanter-beninoise-vole-bebe-dune-maman-ivoirienne-fait-arreter-dans-fuite-110473-i.html>)

Asylum account: Julienne is a 29-year old woman with albinism and a mother of a 13-year old daughter and an 8-year old son who, just four days after narrowly escaping a second attack due to her albinism, fled her native Côte d'Ivoire on August 13, 2012 to Tunisia. She was hoping to find a better life in another African country. Shortly after her arrival in Tunisia she obtained refugee status from the UNHCR. Despite her refugee status in Tunisia, Julienne's life has not improved as much as she had hoped, summarizing her experience by saying: "Here, people slap me, insult me and mock me. I don't have a job and I am unable to become integrated". (Source: French Daily Paper "Le Monde" published on May 20, 2013; <http://emiliennemalfatto.blog.lemonde.fr/2013/05/20/julienne-29-ans-refugiee-dermatologique/>)

Kenya, 13 reports: (PFI 100 of 180 / CPI 144 of 180) 5 killings / 8 survivors

Most recent killing: On September 20, 2015, a 56 year old man with albinism by the name of Enock Jamenya succumbed to injuries from a brutal machete attack and died. Ten days earlier on **September 10, 2015**, it was reported that Enock survived a ritual attack by three men armed with pangas at his home in Gavudunyi village, Hamisi Subcounty, Vihiga county, Kenya. "When I told them I did not have any money, they asked for my ear or hand to sell to Tanzania," he said. A struggle ensued and the attackers sliced his left ear, arm, neck and fingers and left him unconscious. His brother Nickson Lugadiru, also with albinism, said Enock was found in that state by his son, who called for help. Lugadiru took his brother to Hamisi Subcounty Hospital, where he was referred to Vihiga. Enock was operated on for three hours after which medics said he was out of danger. The attack has rekindled concerns over the security of people with albinism ahead of Tanzania's October elections. "The attackers wanted my brother's body parts to sell to Tanzania," said Lugadiru who is one of four PWA in their family. The national coordinator of Kenya's Albinism Empowerment Network, Martin Wanyonyi, visited Enock at the hospital, condemned the attack and said if the criminals are not apprehended within 48 hours, his network would take to the streets in protest. (Source: theSTAR; *Hamisi albino attacked for his body parts*; by JOSEPH JAMENYA; September 14, 2015; <http://www.the-star.co.ke/news/hamisi-albino-attacked-his-body-parts>) / The Telegraph; *Kenya's albinos moved away from Tanzania border amid witch doctor threat*; By Aislinn Laing; September 24, 2015; <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/kenya/11885641/Kenyans-albinos-moved-away-from-Tanzania-border-amid-witchdoctor-threat.html>)

Most recent survivor: On Friday, March 15, 2013, a 7 year old boy with albinism in Embu,



Kenya managed to escape relatives who tried to sell him for ritual purposes. He was kidnapped by his uncle together with other relatives who attempted to take off to an unknown destination where they were to meet the buyers. The boy said that the kidnappers threw him out of the window of a moving vehicle when he screamed. (Source: "7 Year Old Escapes Deathly Ritual," Citizen News, March 15, 2013, accessed June 26, 2013, <http://www.citizennews.co.ke/news/2012/local/item/8667-7-year-old-escapes-deathly-ritual>)

Lesotho, 1 report: (PFI 78 of 180 / CPI 78 of 180) 1 killing

In October of 2015 a 16 year old girl with albinism by the name of Thaba-Tseka was mutilated in what is suspected to be a case of ritual killing in the country of Lesotho, a country encircled by South Africa. According to police spokesperson, Senior Inspector Clifford Molefe, a woman from the victim's district arrested in connection with the murder was assisting with investigations. Thaba-Tseka met the suspect at an initiation school where they were both initiates. He declined to disclose more details, saying it would compromise investigations. He went on to say; "We are not in a position to disclose whether the crime was committed as a result of superstitious beliefs or not. All I can say is investigations are ongoing...Once the investigations have been completed, the case will be brought before court and the offenders will face the wrath of the law." (Source: Sunday EXPRESS: *Albino girl mutilated in suspected ritual murder*; November 22, 2015; By Pascalinah Kabi; <http://sundayexpress.co.ls/albino-girl-mutilated-in-suspected-ritual-murder/>)

Madagascar, 1 report: (PFI 54 of 180 / CPI 152 of 180) 1 killing

On October 17, 2016, in the early hours of the morning the lifeless body of an about 28-year-old woman with albinism was found in Bezaha in the district of Betioky, South West Madagascar. She was the victim of a brutal attack leaving her naked body disfigured and her eyes stolen. According to locals, the robbery of PWA's eyes has reportedly been on the increase as another way to make easy money, a practice that is gradually taking root among the bandits in the region. The residents do not know where to go at the moment. (Source: On January 23, 2017, UTSS discovered this article published by the Madagascar Matin Newspaper; <http://www.matin.mg/?p=42939>; The publication date is not clear in this article. Translation is provided by UTSS representative, Amadou Diallo.)

***Malawi, 50 reports: (PFI 68 of 180 / CPI 120 of 180) 17 killings, 23 survivors, 5 missing, 5 grave robberies**

NOTE: (1 attack in 2020 / 3 attack in 2019 / 3 attacks in 2018 / 9 attacks in 2017 / 14 attacks in 2016 / 13 attacks in 2015)

*In Malawi more cases have been reported. In 2017, 102 cases were reported by the UN Independent Expert on albinism in the report of her official visit to Malawi. See UN document number: [A/HRC/34/59/Add.1](#) (March 2017). A few months later, in October 2017, the association of persons with albinism in Malawi reported 122 cases (Source: Malawi News Agency (MANA); *Lack of finances stalls 122 cases of people with albinism*; Wednesday, Oct 25, 2017; <http://www.maravipost.com/lack-finances-stalls-122-cases-people-albinism/>). Under The Same Sun (UTSS) officially records cases after it has received a sufficient source and data: name of victim, type of attack, date, location, etc. Without access to such detail, UTSS is unable to enter these cases into its records for now; but recognizes that these reports are probably credible due to their sources.

Most recent update of a previously reported killing: UPDATED August 13, 2019: In late



August of 2015, a male with albinism by the name of Priscott Pepuzani was ritually dismembered and killed in the Mchinji District of the Central Region in Malawi. **On September 4, 2015**, Nyasa Times of Malawi reported that in Mchinji, Malawi, police spokesman for the district office, sub inspector Moses Kajawa Nyirenda, said they found the body parts of a person with albinism in the Dagrasi Mwale's garden and are investigating the matter. **On August 13, 2019**, The High Court sitting in Mchinji gave death penalties to three convicts; Douglas Mwale, Sophie Jere, and Fontino Folosani. The three were found guilty of chopping off both of Priscott's hands and legs in a bush using a metal bar and a hoe handle and then burying his body in the garden. In her ruling, Judge Esmey Chombo said the death sentences have been made in order to send a strong message to other would-be offenders but also to put to stop such malpractices. (Source: All Africa – Nyasa Times: *Malawi: Albino Attacks Resurfaces - Body Parts Found in Mchinji As Abducted Karonga Boy Throat Cut*; September 4, 2015; by Tiwonge Kumwenda; <http://allafrica.com/stories/201509041222.html>; *Three people slapped with death sentence for killing albino*; Aug 13, 2019; by Ndi Robert Ngwira; <http://www.faceofmalawi.com/2019/08/three-people-slapped-with-death-sentence-for-killing-albino/>; *Three sentenced to death for killing person with albinism*; August 13, 2019; BY LINDIWE SAMBALIKAGWA; <https://malawi24.com/2019/08/13/three-sentenced-to-death-for-killing-person-with-albinism/>; *Malawi judge sentences three to death for albinism murder*; August 14, 2019; by Charles Pensulo; <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-malawi-albinism-murder/malawi-judge-sentences-three-to-death-for-albinism-murder-idUSKCN1V41VU>)

PREVIOUS SUMMARY: NAME, AGE & GENDER UNKNOWN: **On September 4, 2015**, Nyasa Times of Malawi reported that in Mchinji, Malawi, police spokesman for the district officer, sub inspector Moses Kajawa Nyirenda, said they have found the body parts of a person with albinism in the Dagrasi Mwale's garden. Nyirenda said Police are investigating the matter. (Source: All Africa – Nyasa Times: *Malawi: Albino Attacks Resurfaces - Body Parts Found in Mchinji As Abducted Karonga Boy Throat Cut*; September 4, 2015; By Tiwonge Kumwenda; <http://allafrica.com/stories/201509041222.html>)

Most recent killing: On December 31, 2018, a 54-year-old man with albinism by the name of Yassin Kwenda Phiri was hacked to death at about 10:00 PM on New Year's Eve. This barbaric act took place in front of his 9 year old son after the criminals dragged Yassin out of the bed they were both sleeping in, took him about 20 meters outside of the house, chopped off both arms and fled into the dark with them. Yassin's son watched his father bleed to death just outside their home in the Kande Trading Center of Nkhata Bay in the Northern Region of Malawi. On January 1, 2019 Police spokesperson Peter Kalaya of Nkhata Bay confirmed the victim's identity and said Yassin worked as a hospital attendant at the Kande Health Centre. "We have launched a manhunt and we will apprehend the criminals," he said. On January 2, 2019 Malawi Police Inspector General Rodney Jose told reporters that they were looking for two suspects. A news report on January 7, 2019 said Malawi Police Services had arrested four suspects linked to the murder of Yassin Phiri. (Source: Myasa Times: *Another albino killed in Malawi: Kwenda brutally murdered in presence of son*, 7; January 1, 2019; By Tiwonge Kumwenda; <https://www.nyasatimes.com/another-albino-killed-in-malawi-kwenda-brutally-murdered-in-presence-of-son-7/>; AIH News: "We must exhume and bury all victims of albino-attacks at State House" Charles Kajoloweka; January 2, 2019; <http://www.aihnews.com/we-must-exhume-and-bury-all-victims-of-albino-attacks-at-state-house-charles-kajoloweka/>; VOA News: *Malawi's Albinos Begin 2019 With Fear of Renewed Attacks*; January 03, 2019; By Lameck Masina; <https://www.voanews.com/a/malawi-s-albinos-begin-new-year-with-fear-of-renewed-attacks/4727109.html>; The African Exponent: *U.N. Condemns the Ritual Killings of Albinos in Malawi*; <https://www.africanexponent.com/post/9616-10000-albinos-in-malawi-face-extinction>; January 7, 2019; By Sebastiane Ebatamehi)

Most recent survivor: On February 15, 2020, a 92-year-old woman with albinism by the name of Tafwauli Ngona survived a brutal attack when 2 of her toes were hacked off by 3 criminals in her home in Kapopo Mhlango Village, TA Mbelwa, Mzimba District, in the Northern Region of Malawi. According to Mzimba Police Spokesperson, Emmanuel Soko, the victim met her fate while making a fire in her kitchen at around 5pm when the assailant came in, asking for fire to light his cigarette. He suddenly produced an axe and hacked off her big right toe and small left toe before fleeing, leaving her in a pool of blood. When the incident occurred, Tafwauli's daughter and grandson, who live with her, were at the



Kapopo Trading Centre on other business. Mark Botomani, Minister of Information, Civic Education and Communications Technology, said in a statement “Government is further disturbed that the attack targeted an old person, a woman, and a person with albinism as she was lighting fire in her kitchen for her daughter to prepare a meal upon return from a nearby market”. Botomani went on to warn all politicians and political party supporters against attacking people with albinism for political reasons. Our brothers and sisters with albinism are full citizens of Malawi and must never be subjected to suffering during election period or at any other time.” He added: “Malawi Police will intensify security of people with albinism, especially now as we may be going towards fresh elections.” North Police spokesman Richard Kalaya said the three suspects who chopped off the victims toes were identified as Fumu Nyirenda, 42, Eliah Mwandira, 22 and native doctor Kaphaso Nyirenda, 34. Kalaya said they also recovered one of the toes which is under analysis and preservation at Mzimba district hospital. (Source: *Mzimba attack on 92-year-old albino disturbs Govt: Minister*, by MBC Online, February 17, 2020,

<https://www.mbc.mw/component/k2/item/9166-mzimba-attack-on-92-yr-old-albino-disturbs-govt-minister> / The Maravi Post: *Unidentified assailant chops off toes of Albino woman in Malawi's Mzimba*, by Richard Kayenda, Feb 17, 2020, <https://www.maravipost.com/unidentified-assailant-chops-off-toes-of-albino-woman-in-malawis-mzimba/> / MBC: *Police arrest 3 Mzimba attackers of 92-year-old woman with albinism*, by MBC Online, February 21, 2020, <https://www.mbc.mw/component/k2/item/9181-police-arrest-3-mzimba-attackers-of-92-year-old-woman-with-albinism> / United Nations MALAWI - UN *condemns recent attack against a woman with albinism in Mzimba*, by Ms. Maria Jose Torres, February 24, 2020, <http://mw.one.un.org/un-condemns-recent-attack-against-a-woman-with-albinism-in-mzimba/>)

Most recent missing: On February 13, 2019, a 14-year-old boy with albinism by the name of Goodson Makanjira was abducted in the early hours of Wednesday in the chief Chilikumwendo area, Dedza District, in the Central Region of Malawi. According to his family, six masked men broke into their home while they were sleeping and violently stole Goodson from his bed. One of the family members was slashed when they tried to intervene. Malawi Police spokesperson Kadadzera said “A team of police officers have been discharged to the area; they are on the ground looking for the boy.” Reacting to the attacks, Mr. Overstone Kondowe, President of the Association of People with Albinism in Malawi (APAM) said the government should declare Malawi unsafe for people with albinism. (Source: *Malawi24 - 14-year-old boy with albinism abducted in Dedza*; February 13, 2019; by Russel Kondowe; <https://malawi24.com/2019/02/13/14-year-old-boy-with-albinism-abducted-in-dedza/>)

Second most recent missing: On January 22, 2019, a 1 & 1/2 year old little girl with albinism by the name of Unice Nkhonjera was noticed missing at about 4 AM. She had been sleeping with her mother, Loness Nkhonjera (28), in the village of Malongo, Traditional Authority of Wasambo, Karonga District, Malawi. It is believed that little Unice was abducted by unknown kidnappers. (Source: Mr Tengamowa Induna reported it to Mr. Overstone Mkwapatira Kondowe who is the Acting National Director for the Association of Persons with Albinism of Malawi – APAM; Email: okondowe@gmail.com; Mobile: +265 881 132 9028)

Most recent grave robbery: On July 15, 2017, it was discovered that the grave of an elderly woman with albinism by the name of Norwin Nkhonjera was tampered with in an attempt to exhume the body at Mbulunji in the Rumphi District of Malawi. Relatives of the deceased made the discovery on Saturday when they went to the graveyard for a memorial service and reported the matter to police. Rumphi Police Station spokesman Victor Khamisi said that Norwin Nkhonjera had died over 13 years ago on January 10, 2004, and that unknown criminals had recently disturbed the grave but failed to exhume the body. “We went to the grave and established that the body was not exhumed,” said Kamisi and indicated that Police are investigating the matter. (Source: *Nyasa Times - Gang attempted to exhume body of albino grave in Rumphi*; July 19, 2017; by Judith Moyo: <https://www.nyasatimes.com/gang-attempted-exhume-body-albino-grave-rumphi/>)

Mali, 17 reports: (PFI 112 of 180 / CPI 120 of 180) 5 killings / 3 survivors / 2 missing / 7 asylums



Most recent killing: On May 13, 2018, a five year old girl with albinism by the name of Djeneba Diarra was kidnapped from her home in the middle of the night and later found beheaded in the village of Fana, about 125 Km from Bamako, the capital of Mali. AFP reports that according to police, armed men abducted and beheaded the five-year-old girl with albinism in what was feared to be a ritual murder for supposedly magic body parts. Little Djeneba Diarra "was sleeping in the courtyard with her mother and her sister" when the men snatched her at around 2:00 am on Sunday. The girl's mother pursued the kidnappers, who scaled a wall with her child, but then turned back to protect her second daughter, also with albinism. "We searched for the little girl everywhere. We found her body beside a mosque, but she had no head," said a village teacher, Oumar Diakite. Sissoko, the general secretary of the Federation of Associations of Persons with Albinism in West Africa (FAPAO), pointed out the link between crimes against people with albinism and political events, ahead of Mali's presidential election on July 29. "Every time there are elections, we become prey for people who want to make ritual sacrifices. This is not the first time this has happened in Fana," he said. "The state needs to take up its responsibilities." "We demand justice. Her head was taken. This is a ritual crime," activist Mamadou Sissoko told AFP after going to the scene. The governor of the region of **KOULIKORO**, Colonel Mamary CAMARA, the director general of the national gendarmerie, the Commander of the Legion of gendarmerie were on the crime scene, and went to the morgue to see the body of the beheaded little girl. Traditional authorities have been approached to help appease tensions. (Source: AFP-*Outcry in Mali after albino child beheaded in 'ritual' murder*; May 15, 2018; <https://www.yahoo.com/news/outcry-mali-albino-child-beheaded-ritual-murder-110618567.html>; and on May 13, 2018, UTSS was contacted by Mamadou Sissoko, the general secretary of the albinism association in Mali, who confirmed the attack; Email address: sissoko3000@yahoo.fr; Tel: +223-73396374/+223-99452599)

Most recent survivor: Early in August 2017 a 13 year old boy with albinism narrowly escaped abduction in Golonina, located in the Bamako district of Mali. Fortunately for the child, the Salif Keita Foundation for people with albinism in Mali intervened and the perpetrator was arrested. Nantenin Keita, the daughter of Salif Keita, says; "He was released on bail awaiting a date of trial - we don't know yet. I fear we will never see him again. Our assistant in Bamako underwent a lot of pressure in order to withdraw the complaint, but we didn't give up. We feared the boy's family was scared and would withdraw the complaint, but they did not. It's truly a good step forward." (Source: Excerpts of an interview with Nantenin Keita (Salif Keita's daughter) to Françoise WASSERVOGEL, correspondent of the Malian paper "Le Reporter" in France. The article was posted by Genespoir on their Facebook page on November 19, 2017. The article was published on November 15, 2015: <http://maliactu.net/mali-ne-touchez-pas-aux-albinos-nantenin-keita-de-la-fondation-salif-keita-fait-le-point/>)

Most recent missing: In 2006, the abduction of a baby boy with albinism occurred in Mali. On that fatal night the mother had decided to sleep outside in their yard so that her infant son could enjoy the fresh air. Upon waking the next morning she found that her baby was gone. (Source: An interview of Tierno Diallo on Radio France International on May 20, 2009 called "Invité Afrique" presented by Journalist Christophe Boisbouvier. Tierno is a man with albinism who founded the Malian albinism association in 1993 called SOS Albinos. He was later appointed Minister in Charge of Faith Affairs in 2013 under President Ibrahim Boubacar Keita.)

Asylum: On July 29, 2011, Ms. Rokia Kone, a woman with albinism from Mali received asylum in France.

Mozambique, 48 reports: (PFI 103 of 180 / CPI 158 of 180) 16 murders, 13 survivors, 5 grave robberies, 14 missing

NOTE: (2 attacks in 2019 to date / 2 attack in 2018 / 9 attacks in 2017 / 11 attacks in 2016 / 20 attacks in 2015 / 1 attack in 2014 / 1 attack in 2011 / 2 attacks in 2009)

Most recent murder: During the weekend of March 1 – 3, 2019, unidentified individuals who



are still at large kidnapped and murdered a 12-year-old girl with albinism whose name remains unknown in Chimbonila district, Niassa province, northern Mozambique. The assailants broke into the victim's home as she and her relatives were sleeping and threatened the family with a weapon before making off with the child. As soon as the incident was reported, the police, with the help of members of the community, began a series of urgent searches which resulted in the finding of the girl's dismembered torso. (Source: Club of Mozambique - *Albino killers strike again in Mozambique*, March 4, 2019, <https://clubofmozambique.com/news/albino-killers-strike-again-in-mozambique/>)

Most recent survivor: On January 15, 2018, Mozambican police announced that it had aborted an attempt to kidnap an 11 year child with albinism in the central province of Zambezia, near the border of Malawi, Mozambique. The child had been targeted by a gang of five traffickers in human body parts. By the time police were able to intervene and rescue the child; the gang had shaved his head and cut off his ears. "We are on the trail of the other members of this gang believed to be those who ordered this macabre crime", said Zambezia provincial police spokesperson Miguel Caetano at a Monday press conference in Quelimane, the provincial capital. (Source: CLUB OF MOZAMBIQUE: *Police rescue albino child from traffickers*; Source: AIM; January 16, 2018; <http://clubofmozambique.com/news/police-rescue-albino-child-from-traffickers/>)

Most recent grave robbery: During the first week of May, 2016, the grave of a man with albinism was violated and robbed in a family cemetery in the northern city of Nampula neighbourhood of Namutequliua, Mozambique. The grave raiders allegedly removed the body, cut off the arms, and then dumped the rest of the body in a bush near the cemetery. On May 11, 2016, Nampula provincial police spokesperson Zacarias Nacute reported that Mozambican police arrested eight people for tampering with the grave. Police said the grave contained the body of an albino citizen and the gang raided it to steal body parts. Thanks to the investigations undertaken by the police, it was possible first to arrest three of the suspects who had a bag containing 16 fragments of bone from the body. Later we managed to arrest the other five criminals, said Nacute. The public broadcaster reported that the suspects confessed to the crime. Two of the grave robbers were witchdoctors, recruited both to assist in selling the bones, and to use magic that would prevent the criminals from being caught. (Source: StarAfrica.com; *Mozambique nabs eight for interfering with albino grave*; May 12, 2016; Posted by APA; <http://en.starafrika.com/news/mozambique-nabs-eight-for-interfering-with-albino-grave.html>)

Most recent missing: On February 28, 2019, a six-year-old boy with albinism whose name remains unknown was kidnapped near the community of Larde, Moma District, Nampula Province in north-eastern Mozambique. Apparently three criminals decided to attack after discovering that the child would be at home alone with their elderly grandmother. According to newspaper sources, the grandmother could not identify the people who had kidnapped her grandson, but the truth is that she knows the three men. The whereabouts of the unidentified attackers remains unknown. The Mozambican police (PRM) in Nampula province say they are already investigating the case for possible arrest and criminal responsibility of the kidnappers. "We have already referred this case to the Public Prosecutor's Office, but we also continue to investigate the case," said Zacarias Nacute, a PRM spokesman in Nampula. (Source: A Facebook post made by Kanimambo Albinism Group in Mozambique on March 4, 2019, titled Kanimambo – Associação de Apoio ao Albinismo, <https://www.facebook.com/MKanimambo/>; Google Translator: IKWELI - ALBINOS AGAIN HAVE DIFFICULT DAYS IN NAMPULA; March 5, 2019, <https://www.ikweli.co.mz/2019/03/05/albinos-voltam-a-ter-dias-dificeis-em-nampula/>)

Namibia, 4 reports: (PFI 23 of 180 / CPI 52 of 180) 2 survivors / 2 killings

Most recent killing: In June of 2010 Ananias Shifotoka, a young man with albinism from Uukwiyuwuushona Village in Oshikoto Region was found brutally murdered days after he went missing. His decomposing body was found in a bush cut into pieces with his head removed as well as his genitals, tongue, hands and toes missing. (Source: NEW ERA News Paper for a New Namibia, 29-June-2010)



Most recent survivor: Source Date: August 2, 2019 - **For 22 years, since her birth in 1984 up until 2006**, Claudia Mwira, now a 34-year-old woman with albinism, says that she was kept hidden from society in the community of Mazana, located in the Kavango East Region of Namibia. Along with her father, Ndumba Mwira, they revealed their story during a public hearing on discrimination and other challenges faced by persons with albinism in Namibia which was held on Thursday, August 1, 2019 by the Office of the Ombudsman. Claudia went on to say that she was kept hidden in a room due to attacks from community members on her family because of her genetic condition and because people were filled with fear and ran away from her. “People stayed away from our house and avoided visiting my family because of the albino baby in the house,” she narrated. Her father tried sending her to school but even the teachers were afraid of her, thus she only attended school for a year. Claudia said she only became an active member of society in about 2006 when she had to begin treatment for her skin condition. “The findings of the public hearings, together with desk research will inform a report with recommendations to be submitted to the relevant ministries in Namibia for implementation,” Ombudsman John Walters said. He went on to say that his office will intensify awareness campaigns on discrimination and other challenges faced by persons with albinism since they are entitled to the same protection other Namibians enjoy.” (Source: Namibia Broadcast Corporation (NBC): *Woman kept hidden for 22 years because of albinism*; August 2, 2019; <https://www.nbc.na/news/woman-kept-hidden-22-years-because-albinism.21698>)

Niger, 1 report: (PFI 66 of 180 / CPI 114 of 180) 1 missing

Missing & Presumed Dead - On the 17th day of the 2012 Islamic month of Ramadan in Niger (likely August 6, 2012), a young man born with albinism in 1986 by the name of Seyni Hama went missing in the ward of Dar es Salam in the capital city of Niamey, Niger. He has not been seen since. On September 13 & 20, 2014, Ms. Kadidjatou Moumouni, leader and founder of the PWA association in Niger interviewed the victims’ family and neighbours to confirm Seyni’s disappearance. Both parties told her that the abduction did in fact take place. At the time Seyni went missing, his family reported the case to the Police who did their investigation, but sadly were not able to find him. Two of Seyni’s brothers also have albinism. (Source: On September 20, 2014, UTSS interviewed Ms. Kadidjatou Moumouni, leader and founder of the PWA group in Niger; ANAN Niger - anan2013.niger@yahoo.com)

Nigeria, 12 reports: (PFI 120 of 180 / CPI 144 of 180) 4 killings / 1 missing / 5 asylums / 2 survivors

Most recent killing: In April of 2013 a woman with albinism was found dead with some of her body organs missing at Okuta, a border town at Baruten Local Government Area of Kwara State, Nigeria. (Source: TheGuardian Nigeria, Friday, April 19, 2013, 19:32; From Abiodun Fagbemi, Ilorin)

Missing report: In April of 2013 a woman with albinism went missing according to her relatives. She was a resident around Saw Mill area in the city of Ilorin, Kwara State, Nigeria. (Source: TheGuardian Nigeria, Friday, April 19, 2013, 19:32; From Abiodun Fagbemi, Ilorin)

Most recent asylum: On February 13, 2017, a Judge in France recognizes refugee status to a Nigerian man with albinism who was stigmatized and a victim of persecutions in his homeland. (Source: COUR NATIONALE DU DROIT D’ASILE; 14 février 2017; <http://www.cnda.fr/Ressources-juridiques-et-geopolitiques/Actualite-jurisprudentielle/Selection-de-decisions-de-la-CNDA/Nigeria-le-juge-de-l-asile-reconnait-la-qualite-de-refugie-a-un-demandeur-d-asile-stigmatise-et-victime-de-persecutions-du-fait-de-son-appartenance-au-groupe-social-des-albinos>; Court’s decision: <http://www.cnda.fr/content/download/91325/876093/version/1/file/CNDA%2013%20février%202017%20M.%20E.%20n%20%2016017097%20C.pdf>)

Rwanda, 1 report: (PFI 155 of 180 / CPI 48 of 180) 1 grave robbery

On July 2, 2013, authorities of the Macuba sector in Nyamasheke district in Rwanda were



notified that the grave of Nyirahakuzimana Consolee, a woman with albinism buried eight months earlier, had been found desecrated and empty. Nyamasheke district mayor, Habyarimana Jean Baptiste, confirmed the grave tampering. He noted that it was difficult to determine who was behind the incidence, but that the coffin and cloths of the deceased were found scattered about 700 meters from the grave. (Source: Online media: *Ceil d'Afrique* – Article published on July 03, 2013 <http://oeildafrique.com/le-cadavre-dun-albinos-vole-au-rwanda/> ; IGIHE.com Published on 3-07-2013 <http://en.igihe.com/news/body-of-albino-stolen-from-grave.html>)

Senegal, 9 reports: (PFI 49 of 180 / CPI 67 of 180) 3 alleged killings / 4 survivors / 2 asylums

3 alleged killings: Three unproven murders of people with albinism are alleged to be linked to the March, 2012 elections in Senegal. Several different sources have purported 1 killing in 2012 and 2 killings in 2010. These charges were actually made by President Abdoulaye Wade but apparently not at the same time:

- In 2012 during the electoral campaign, President Abdoulaye said before the steering committee of his own political party (the Senegalese Democratic Party PDS): *“Some people told me that Pape DIOP killed a PWA they brought from Mali”*. (Source - Article: “Another GRAVE revelation from Wade”, Wednesday, May 30, 2012, <http://www.rewmi.com/> & Article: “MEETING OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE PDS: Wade accuses Pape Diop of killing an albino”, Wednesday May 30, 2012, <http://www.walf-groupe.com/>)
- In July of 2010 Abdoulaye Wade accused the regime of his predecessor Abdou DIOUF and his political party, the Socialist Party (PS), *“of the mysterious deaths of two young female albinos whose disappearance was never clarified”*. (Source - WikiLeaks, December 17, 2010)

Most recent survivor: On September 8, 2014, an 8 year old boy with albinism by the name of Mohamed Diop was fortunately released by his kidnappers in Thies, a city located about 70 km East of Dakar, the capital city of Senegal. Mohamed was on his way home when accosted by occupants in a black 4x4 who forced him into the vehicle and drove away. Providentially a local-taxi driver witnessed the scene and gave chase while raising the alarm. This alerted people near the vehicle and the assailants ending up stopping and throwing the boy out. Mohamed was then taken to his mother by the taxi driver. (Source: Report received by UTSS on Friday, January 16, 2015 from Mr. Mouhamadou Bamba Diop, Chairperson of the Senegal PWA Group - association nationale des albinos du Sénégal – ANAS)

Asylum: On June 17, 2015, legal history was made yet again in the USA when a man with albinism from Senegal (he wishes to remain anonymous) who underwent severe persecution due to his albinism was granted asylum in New York City, New York. (Source: His lawyer at Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP, One New York Plaza, New York, NY 10004; friedfrank.com)

South Africa, 9 reports: (PFI 31 of 180 / CPI 73 of 180) 4 killings / 2 missing / 2 survivors / 1 grave robbery

Most recent killing: On January 28, 2018, a 14 year old girl with albinism by the name of Gabisile Simphiwe Shabani was abducted and later killed in Hlalanikahle Township -Witbank Mpumalanga, South Africa. The family woke up to the sound of commotion made by three men breaking a window and entering at gun point to abduct Gabisile. They also took her 15-month old nephew, Nkosikhona Ngwenya, who did not have albinism but was allegedly mistaken for another child from the same household who also has albinism. Gabisile’s young body was found 3 weeks later on February 21. The remains indicated that she had been decapitated, with her arms and private parts removed. The shallow grave was discovered in Cullinan Pretoria which is about 81 km way from her home. The infant was discovered on the N4 highway with exact location not disclosed. On February 20, 2018, Thokozani Msibi (32), a traditional healer from Swaziland living in South Africa, was arrested after police found a human head and other human body parts at his home. He confessed to the brutal killing of the two children and identified the location of the shallow grave. He appeared in Witbank Magistrate’s Court at which time he was also applying for bail which Magistrate Darleen Venter denied. The first court appearance was on February 21, 2018, where he was remanded in custody with the second court appearance on February 27,



2018. The next court date was on the 6th of March, 2018, with investigations still ongoing since the other two suspects have not been apprehended. (Source: Sent February 28, 2018 by Commissioner Nomasonto G. Mazibuko; National Director; Albinism Society of South Africa; 187 Lara's Place, Bree Street; Johannesburg, 2000; Tel: [+2711 838-6529](tel:+27118386529); Fax: [+2711 492-0276](tel:+27114920276); Mobile: [+2782 755-3884](tel:+27827553884); Email: mazibukong@gmail.com; www.albinism.org.za; and; IOL; *Police find two bodies believed to be linked to albino abduction case*; February 22, 2018; <https://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/mpumalanga/police-find-two-bodies-believed-to-be-linked-to-albino-abduction-case-13412236>; and TheCitizen (ANA); *Family of murdered Mpumalanga children, one an albino, live in fear*; February 24, 2018; by Balise Mabona; <https://citizen.co.za/news/south-africa/1833571/family-of-murdered-mpumalanga-children-one-an-albino-live-in-fear/>; and IOL; *WATCH: Human head, body parts found at murder*; March 6, 2018; ANA Reporter; <https://www.iol.co.za/news/south-africa/mpumalanga/watch-human-head-body-parts-found-at-murder-accused-home-13626375>; TimesLIVE; *Horror as albino corpse's body parts stolen*; 15 March 2018; BY KGAUGELO MASWENENG; <https://www.timeslive.co.za/news/south-africa/2018-03-15-horror-as-albino-corpses-body-parts-stolen/>)

Most recent survivor: On June 28, 2016, a 12 year old boy with albinism went missing but days later was found and survived an attempted sale for ritual purposes in the little town of eManguzi in the northern province of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, just 15 kilometers from the Mozambique border. On July 6, 2016, SABC NEWS reported that Provincial police spokesperson Nqobile Gwala says the suspect, a 28-year-old woman, was arrested last week at eManguzi after attempting to sell a 12-year old boy with albinism for R 100 000. The arrest resulted after the traditional healer she was trying to sell the child to, James Mthembu, alerted the police and a trap was set. Mthembu said that when the woman offered him the children, he played along, before going to the Child Protection and Sexual Offences Investigations Unit at Jozini, which set up a sting operation with detectives from Richards Bay. Mthembu is known for his stance against the killing of albinos for muti purposes and has led marches to the magistrate's courts. The suspect's attempts for bail have been denied in Ubombo Magistrate's Court, and she is still in custody. The little boy has been reunited with his family and is receiving counselling. (Source: SABC NEWS; *Woman jailed for trying to sell a child with albinism*; July 6, 2016; <http://www.sabc.co.za/news/a/f92df9004d640599ae01ee4b5facb1b5/Woman-jailed-for-trying-to-sell-a-child-with-albinism-20160706>; iolNews: *Can I sell you an albino child?*; July 9, 2016; by Staff Reporter; <http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/can-i-sell-you-an-albino-child-2043617>; News24: *Praise after one albino child saved, but second still missing*; by Sabelo Nsele; July 7, 2016; <http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/praise-after-one-albino-child-saved-second-still-missing-20160706>; This attack was confirmed on July 27, 2016, by the office of Commissioner Nomasonto G. Mazibuko, National Director of the Albinism Society of South Africa, 187 Lara's Place, Bree Street, Johannesburg, 2000, Tel: +2711 838-6529, Fax: +2711 492-0276, Mobile: +2782 755-3884, Email: mazibukong@gmail.com, www.albinism.org.za)

Most recent missing: On June 21, 2016, a 4 year old boy with albinism by the name of Maneliswa Ntombela, also known as Mlungu, was kidnapped and is still missing from Port Dunford near Richards Bay, Mkhoboza at eSikheleni, outside eMpangeni in the north of the KwaZulu-Natal province in South Africa. The family says that Mlungu was playing with his cousin at a church several meters from his home. The victim's cousin told Mlungu's mother, Qhaphi Ntombela, that two men abducted him and they also referred to him by name. On Friday police arrested a 28-year-old woman in Emanguzi while looking for Mlungu saying their investigation revealed the woman had been arranging to sell another child with albinism in the area for R100 000 to a local traditional healer. They suspect she may also be involved with Mlungu's disappearance. His mother is pleased with the latest development in the case saying "I hadn't heard of the arrest from police. I've no words to describe how I feel about the arrest but I haven't lost hope and I won't ever lose hope". As of July 27, 2016, police are still busy following leads but little Mlungu is still missing. The Albinism Society of South Africa is also monitoring this case and we will keep UTSS informed. (Source: RadioVoP: *Shock As Albino Boy Kidnapped In South Africa's KZN*; June 27, 2016; <http://www.radiovop.com/index.php/africans-news/14008-shock-as-albino-boy-kidnapped-in-south-africa>



[s-kzn.html](#) & ECRnews: *Mother's last hope to find missing Esikhawini boy*: July 6, 2016; by Anelisa Kubheka; <https://www.ecr.co.za/news-sport/news/mothers-last-hope-find-missing-esikhawini-boy/>; News24: *Praise after one albino child saved, but second still missing*; by Sabelo Nsele; July 7, 2016; <http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/praise-after-one-albino-child-saved-second-still-missing-20160706>; iolNews: *Can I sell you an albino child?*; July 9, 2016; by Staff Reporter; <http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/can-i-sell-you-an-albino-child-2043617>; This attack was confirmed on July 27, 2016, by the office of Commissioner Nomasonto G. Mazibuko, National Director of the Albinism Society of South Africa, 187 Lara's Place, Bree Street, Johannesburg, 2000, Tel: +2711 838-6529, Fax: +2711 492-0276, Mobile: +2782 755-3884, Email: mazibukong@gmail.com, www.albinism.org.za)

Swaziland (Eswatini), 12 reports: (PFI 147 of 180 / CPI 89 of 180) 4 killings / 8 survivors

Most recent killings: In May of 2016 in Nkoyoyo, Swaziland, a man with albinism by the name of Sipho Mahlalela was murdered by his wife, Pinky Zikalala. She hired 2 men to kill her husband and then tried to sell his corpse to a traditional healer (name withheld) who allegedly entered into an agreement with her. He is now the subject of intense police investigation. The wife along with the two men have since been arrested and charged for the murder. Prior to their arrest, Pinky Zikalala took the traditional healer to see the corpse at which time she asked to be paid for keeping her end of the agreement. The traditional healer is said to have backed out of the deal because he wanted Mahlalela to be brought to him alive since he needed the blood of a person with albinism for ritual purposes. (Source: TIMES OF SWAZILAND; *WIFE ACCUSED OF SELLING ALBINO'S CORPSE TO INYANGA*; May 27, 2016; BY THEMBINKOSI MAVIMBELA; <http://www.times.co.sz/news/108061-wife-accused-of-selling-albino%E2%80%99s-corpse-to-inyanga.html>)

Most recent survivors: On November 25, 2019, a 3-year-old girl with albinism and her mother narrowly escaped a dangerous encounter in the Southern part of the Lubombo region in Eswatini after unknown men arrived at their home demanding the child with albinism. Fortunately, the mother and child were not home at the time. They are now in hiding and the matter has been reported to the police and it is under investigation. (Source: On February 2, 2020, Phillemon Gama, President of Swaziland Association of Persons with Albinism – SAPA, issued a Facetime report of the incident to IK Ero, Independent Expert of the UN Mandate, who forwarded the information to UTSS.)

World Press Freedom Index Trend for Tanzania:

2008 – 70 of 173
2009 – 62 of 175
2010 – 41 of 178
2011 & 12 – 34 of 179
2013 – 70 of 179
2014 – 69 of 180
2015 – 75 of 180
2016 - 71 of 180
2017 – 83 of 180
2018 – 93 of 180
2019 – 118 of 180

Tanzania, 194 reports: (PFI 118 of 180 / CPI 99 of 180) All Tanzanian information on killings and attacks are gathered by UTSS through its field work and research; reports from victim's families and police reports in Tanzania.



76 killings

89 survivors; all are deeply traumatized and some severely mutilated

1 missing

25 grave violations

3 asylums

Most recent killing: On Tuesday, February 17, 2015, the mutilated remains of a 1 year old baby boy with albinism by the name of Yohana Bahati were discovered by police in Shilabela Mapinduzi Sub-Village, a few kilometers from his home in Isabilo Sub-Village of Ilemelema Village, Iparamasa Ward of Chato District, Geita Region, Tanzania. Both of Yohana's arms and legs were hacked off. Two days earlier five unidentified men armed with machetes attacked the homestead. Three of them seized Misalaba (father) while two of them forced their way into the house where Ester (mother) was preparing the evening meal. Misalaba managed to fight off the attackers and ran away leaving his wife behind with two children with albinism, one year old Yohana and his 3 year old sister Tabu. One of the assailants slashed Ester's face and body rendering her unconscious while the second grabbed little Yohana and ran away. Ester remained in serious condition in Bugando Referral Hospital in Mwanza City even after doctors operated on the machete lacerations sustained while trying in vain to protect her baby boy. A police search is underway and Yohana's father is being held in remand prison. No other arrests have been made at the time of this report. **(SOURCE:** UTSS interviews with Deputy Director of Public Prosecution Ms. Neema Ringo in Dar es Salaam and Iparamasa Ward Executive Officer (WEO), Christopher Mabuba who confirmed the attack.)

Most recent survivor: Two attempts - In June and November of 2019, a 6-year-old boy with albinism by the name of Junior John Japheth survived 2 dangerous attempts by strangers to access him at his home in Mhongolo Mashariki Subdivision, Mhongolo Ward, Kahama District in the Shinyanga Region of Tanzania. Junior's mother, Anastazia Nickson, said **the first attempt was in June of 2019** at around 1:00 AM when suspicious people knocked at their door demanding it to be opened. At first, she heard voices murmuring outside and when she peeped out the window, she saw 3 assailants with big coats and masks. "They were at our place for about a quarter of an hour. When we did not respond, the goons said in Kiswahili "Well, she does not open the door, let us come another day and show her." Anastazia said that was the first threats she had ever experienced. Unfortunately, her husband John was not at home until the following day. When asked if she reported the matter to the village government leadership or police, Anastazia said "I didn't. I only told my husband when he came back from his trip." **The second attempt was in November of 2019** when two people knocked on their door at around 3:00 AM saying "Open the door, you a woman with a child with albinism, open the door." Anastazia said she remained silent and calm until they decided to go away. Realizing that things were getting worse, Anastazia decided to involve one of her relatives, Ben Simon, who alerted Under The Same Sun (UTSS). Upon arrival, the UTSS team accompanied Anastazia to the Local Executive Office where the officer for Mhongolo Mashariki, Damas Katyuka said they had no information concerning the two incidences. When asked why they didn't report these attacks to the authorities, Anastazia had no strong reasons for deciding to keep silent. While Junior's parents remain concerned for his safety, he has just started his long journey of education by joining a day school at Majengo Primary School in Kahama. (Sources: On February 24th to 26nd, 2020, Under The Same Sun's First Response Mission Team investigated the two attempted attacks of Junior John Japheth following an email request from Ben Simon: ben_smn [ben_smn@yahoo.com]. The people interviewed were John Japheth, the father to Junior – 0755511916, Anastazia Nickson, mother to Junior – 0755458203, Damas Katyuka, Village Executive Officer Mhongolo – 0768201127, Jonathan Amani Shayo, SWO Kahama District – 0783780009, Ngasa Mrisho, and TAS Chairman Kahama District – 0767071000)

Most recent survivor of rape: On October 20, 2017, a thirty year old woman with albinism by the name of Zainabu Kulandeya survived an attempted rape by Bundala Luhende, age 20, at around 11:00 AM at her parents' house in Mhunze Village, Kishapu District, Shinyanga Region, northwestern Tanzania. That day Zainabu was home alone when the perpetrator, who was unknown to them and not from their



neighbourhood, arrived at the door claiming to be hungry and in need of food. When Zainabu told him that there was no food in the house he proceeded to offer her money in exchange for sexual favours. She declined and asked him to leave, at which time the man started forcing himself on her. Zainabu began to scream and a neighbour came to her rescue. The criminal escaped but was chased down by villagers, captured and handed over to the police. The perpetrator is now in custody at Kishapu Police Station waiting to be arraigned in court on November 07, 2017. While Zainabu survived and is safe and in the care of her parents, she is frightened and psychologically affected by the whole ordeal! The UTSS First Response Team has asked the Kishapu District Commissioner to ensure that Zainabu gets proper counseling and sent to a Vocational Training Centre where she can do something that would generate income instead of staying at home in isolation. They also asked the Community Development Officer to link her with a women's self-help group. (Source: Initial report on October 25, 2017, from partners in the Kagera Region and the Tanzania Albinism Society (TAS) in Simiyu. On October 27 - 30, 2017, the UTSS First Response Team visited and interviewed the victim, her family, neighbours, police, social welfare department, community development department and the offices of the District Commissioner and District Executive Director after which an Understanding Albinism Seminar was also conducted for all.)

Most recent missing: On December 27, 2014, a 4-year-old girl with albinism by the name of Pendo Emmanuel was abducted in Ndamhi Village of Fukalo Ward, Kwimba District, Mwanza Region, Tanzania. The police have arrested 15 suspects in connection with the kidnapping. Three of the arrestees are relatives: Pendo's paternal grandfather, maternal grandfather and her mother. Due to the fact that her mother had just given birth to a baby girl with albinism and prison would not be appropriate for the baby, the Mwanza Regional Commissioner has ordered them to be sent to an alternative secured environment. The police have also set up a search party to look for Pendo. (Source: UTSS interview with Tanzanian police and Ndamhi Village Executive Officer as well as newspapers reports including: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-2903078/UN-demands-investigation-albino-girl-abduction.html>; <http://allafrica.com/stories/201501080704.html>; <http://dailynews.co.tz/index.php/dailynews/39960-proven-albino-killers-must-be-severely-punhed>; <http://www.dailynews.co.tz/index.php/local-news/40153-rc-gives-mwanza-village-five-days-to-find-mising-albino-girl>; <http://www.ippmedia.com/frontend/index.php?l=76048>)

Most recent grave violation: On November 27, 2019, the grave of a woman with albinism by the name Alatupela Joel Fute was violated in Igula Village, Ilembula Ward, Wanging'ombe District in Njombe Region of Tanzania. She died of skin cancer in 2013 at the age 37 and was survived by her parents and 5 siblings, two also with albinism. On that day, the late Alatupela's mother, Joyce Ismail Chanafi, discovered that the village authority was already informed and at her daughters' grave site by the time a neighbor told her what had happened. The Village Executive Officer (VEO), Tegemea Mbotwa, also reported the incident to the district authorities including police. He later confirmed the incident with the UTSS Team saying, "This is the first event of its kind in this village since I was appointed in 2016." He went on to say that some of the digging tools had been left behind and it seems the criminals did not fulfil their mission. At this point the VEO called the police who together with district health personnel obtained legal permission and on December 28, 2019 exhumed the body concluding that nothing was stolen. The village elders and relatives were then given permission to rebury the remains of their loved one. The VEO expressed concern that, unless the grave is rebuilt with concrete blocks "I am worried these thugs may one day come back as it seems they did not complete their mission." Confiding in the UTSS Team, Ayoub Joel Fute, the deceased's younger brother with albinism said, "I am living in great fear following this incident; in the absence of my sister's grave, these people could have focused on me." The Wanging'ombe District Police Officer, Senior Superintendent of Police (SSP), Magnus Millinga said that although no arrests have been made, information suggests that some close family members may be involved. The police are continuing their investigation and have given this case the number **RB No: WANG/PE/19/2019**. During their investigation, the UTSS First Response Team had the opportunity to attend a two-hour interview with Makambako Community Radio by the name of "ICE FM Radio" on awareness rising about albinism. They also did an Understanding Albinism presentation to the family and neighbors of the late Alatupela which included the District Executive Director (DED), District Commissioner (DC) and the District Police



Officer. (Source: UTSS Tanzania received grave robbery information on December 15, 2019, on a WhatsApp post from William Simwali of Action on Albinism, who is a UTSS resource person in Mbeya. Clouds TV also reported this incident. Between December 19 to 22, 2019 UTSS First Response Mission visited the family and site of the attempted grave robbery along with the Wanging'ombe Social Welfare Officer (SWO), Barnabas Sichone – mobile: 0752155269 – who was their contact person from the area. The team also interviewed Igula Village Executive Officer (VEO), Tegemea Ndabiti Mbotwa – 0766112254, Wanging'ombe District Development Director (DED), Edes Lukoa - 0766050788, the late Alatupela's mother, Joyce Ismail Chanafi – 0756544090, Ayoub Fute, brother of the late Alatupela – 0752270141, and Wanging'ombe OCD, SSP Magnus Millinga – 0754553579)

3 asylums:

On July 28, 2017, a man with albinism from Tanzania was granted refugee status in Vancouver, Canada.

On June 27, 2017, a man with albinism from Tanzania was granted asylum in Chicago, Illinois.

On July 27, 2016, two sisters with albinism from Tanzania who underwent brutal attack and profound discrimination due to their albinism were granted asylum in the state of California, USA.

NOTE: The first actual police documented murder of PWA in Tanzania was that of Arif in 2006.

Togo, 1 report: (PFI 76 of 180 / CPI 129 of 180) 1 killing

Most recent killing: On September 23, 2017, a 2 year old boy with albinism by the name of Nanhladja Monnoble was reported missing between 8:00 and 9:00 PM in the city of Dapaong in the locality of Pana Bagou in northern Togo, West Africa. The little boy was later found dead and buried. It was reported that the victim's body was supposed to be exhumed on the third day following his burial and taken to the neighbouring country of Benin to serve in witchcraft practices for the purpose of bringing riches. Some of the 4 suspected murderers have been arrested and are currently in the hands of the local police. The Togo Albinism Association ANAT says "We have a video footage of the burial of the little boy. We firmly condemn this act and demand your support to say NO to these acts in our country." (Source: UTSS was contacted on September 28, 2017, by the Togo Albinism Association: Association nationale des albinos du Togo (ANAT); Chairperson: Mr. Souradji OURO-YONDOU; Secretary: Mr. Abdoul Karim Nassirou; Email address: albitogo@yahoo.fr)

Uganda, 8 reports: (PFI 125 of 180 / CPI 149 of 180) 8 survivors

Most recent survivor: This report counts as 2 separate PWA attacks - On October 7, 2016, 2 boys with albinism were kidnapped in the village of Bujuko in Central Uganda. They are part of a family with many children among whom four have albinism. The mother is facing many challenges after separating from her husband who wanted to sacrifice one of the children with albinism. The kidnapping occurred while four of the siblings were on their way to school and the two older boys were blindfolded with handkerchiefs believed to have chemicals on them. Some people saw the boys in a taxi and telephoned their mother asking if she knew where the boys were going. Oblivious of the situation, she denied that they were her children but the other person insisted on their identity. A one and a half day search began for the boys who were miraculously found alive and well in a medium income Kampala suburb looking for their way home. It was a long search using police, local radio stations and word of mouth. The case is still under investigation and a lot of information is not yet available. (Source: Olive Namutebi; October 17, 2016; African Albino Foundation Uganda - AAFU had been supporting the family for over 3 years prior to this attack; Email: albinofoundation.uganda@gmail.com; Website: <https://albinofoundationuganda.wordpress.com/>)



USA, 2 reports: (PFI 48 of 180 / CPI 22 of 180) 2 survivors

This report counts as 2 separate PWA attacks - In 1899, at the turn of the 20th century, two young African-American brothers with albinism by the names of George (6) and Willie (9) Muse went missing in the Jim Crow South Town of Truevine, Virginia, USA. George and Willie were two little boys born to a sharecropper family on a sweltering tobacco farm. One day a white man by the name of James “candy” Shelton offered them a piece of candy, setting off events that would traffic them around the world and change their lives forever. From the time these two vulnerable boys were kidnapped, they were lied to by their Circus management captors and told that their mother was dead. As far as George and Willie were concerned, they were now totally on their own for the rest of their lives. Captured into the circus, the Muse brothers performed for royalty at Buckingham Palace and headlined over a dozen sold-out shows at New York's Madison Square Garden. They were global “superstars” in a pre-broadcast era. But the very root of their “success” was in the color of their skin and in the outrageous caricatures they were forced to assume: supposed cannibals, sheep-headed freaks, even “Ambassadors from Mars.” The Muse brothers were victims of violence, for what else is peonage but violence? Back home, their mother Harriet Muse never accepted that they were “gone” and spent at least 13 years trying to get them back, never stopping the searching for her sons. Harriet placed missing-persons notices in Billboard and eventually found her sons. She helped them seize control over their lives, discovering that they were illiterate having never received an education. George and Willie returned to the circus in 1928 as paid employees. Love and kinship impelled Harriet’s family to try for a century to protect George and Willie from a world that saw them as objects for exploitation. The family always believed the boys were kidnapped, including Willie’s personal testimony as an adult. George died in 1972, and Willie in 2001, at 108. Willie did not die a bitter man. He repeated the words “God has been good to me” so many times that it is now etched on his tombstone in Truevine, Virginia. (Source: Book - *Truevine: Two Brothers, a Kidnapping, and a Mother’s Quest: A True Story of the Jim Crow South*; author Beth Macy; USA; Publisher: Little, Brown and Company; Date: 2016; ISBN: 0316337544; Onsite interviews in December 2016 by Peter Ash of UTSS in Truevine, Virginia, with family members, local residence including author Beth Macy; The New York Times - Book Review; *How Two Black Albino Brothers Became Unwilling Sideshow Stars*; by Edward E Baptist; October 21, 2016; https://www.nytimes.com/2016/10/23/books/review/truevine-beth-macy.html?_r=0)

Zambia, 16 reports: (PFI 119 of 180 / CPI 105 of 180) 7 killings / 7 survivors / 2 grave robberies

Most recent killing: On October 31, 2019, an unidentified 39-year old man with albinism was stabbed to death by criminals in a remote village in the Nyimba district of Eastern Zambia. According to Zambia Police Service Spokesperson Esther Mwaata-Katongo, the deceased was attacked while sleeping in his grass-thatched house, at which time the butchers cut completely through his throat and stabbed him twice in the left side of his chest. They then dragged the victim’s body from his house but were forced to abandon it after alert villagers gave chase. After intense investigations, police arrested four people, including a married couple believed to be the masterminds of the murder. The suspects have been charged with murder and are scheduled to appear in court in the coming week. Meanwhile, Chief Ndake of the Nsenga speaking people of Nyimba has summoned all his Headmen in the area to sensitize them against the myth that albino body parts are a lucky charm. (Source: News Ghana: *Albino stabbed to death in eastern Zambia*, Nov 5, 2019, By xinhuanet.com; <https://www.newsghana.com.gh/albino-stabbed-to-death-in-eastern-zambia/>; also confirmed Nov 7, 2019 by John Chiti, Musician & Executive Director of the Albinism foundation of Zambia (AFZ), **Phone:** +260 977 977 026 & +260 954 095 428, **Website:** albinismzambia.com, **Facebook page:** John Chiti – Zambia; The *Zambian Analyst: Ritual Killers Target Albinos’ Body Parts in Zambia*; November 9, 2019, By Paul Shalala, <http://paulshalala.blogspot.com/2019/11/ritual-killers-target-albinos-body.html>; *Africablogging.org: Ritual Killers Target Albinos’ Body Parts in Zambia*; November 11, 2019, By Paul Shalala, <https://www.africablogging.org/ritual-killers-target-albinos-body-parts-in-zambia/>)



Most recent survivor: On November 6, 2019, a 7-year-old girl with albinism by the name of Dorothy Mulenga survived a brutal machete attack while she slept in her family home near the village of Mutupa on a 2-acre farm which is found in the Kitwe District of the Copperbelt Province in Zambia. Unknown assailants broke into little Dorothy's bedroom, chopped off her left arm above the elbow and pulled out her hair as her mother, who ran to her rescue, watched helplessly. Her parents, Joseph (27) and Purity Mulenga, are both farmers who have been married for over 5 years and have 2 children, the eldest of which is their 7 years old daughter Dorothy, who has Albinism. On the night of Wednesday November 6, 2019, the family was asleep when suddenly they heard a loud noise coming from the children's bedroom. Dorothy sleeps with her younger sister who is 3 and does not have albinism. "Our last born started crying at night and my wife went to check on her" Joseph narrated. Sadly, this was not the usual cry because someone had broken into their bedroom. "When I went to check on the children, I saw 3 people in their bedroom armed with machetes" Dorothy's mother Purity explained. She then screamed for her husband, telling him that thieves had broken into the house. The 3-armed criminals had entered through the window. "I saw 2 people grabbing my daughter while the other one stood at the door to stop me from entering the room." The criminal threatened to hit Purity with a machete if she moved any closer, so she just kept on shouting for help. "They carried Dorothy outside the room through the window to the roadside where I heard her scream as they chopped off her hand." By the time Joseph reached the scene, the criminals had run away with Dorothy's left hand and some of her hair. They quickly rushed to where their little girl was laying and screaming in pain. "We tied a cloth on the wound and rushed her to the hospital" Joseph said. They had to walk for 2 hours to the clinic with the little Dorothy on their back. "We reached the police around 03:00 hrs. and reported the case. They gave us a taxi to the hospital where Dorothy was admitted." Hospital senior medical superintendent Abidan Chansa of the Kitwe Teaching Hospital said that Dorothy was conscious and in stable condition after undergoing an operation to re-fashion her arm. Copperbelt Commissioner of Police, Charity Katanga, said no arrests have been made so far, adding that investigations continue. Dorothy's parents appealed for support saying, "We are asking well-wishers to help us relocate to another place" fearing that the criminals may come back to finish what they have started. Dorothy is a grade one student of Mutupa Community School. (Source: Nov 8, 2019 the victim's family was visited and interviewed by John Chiti, Musician & Executive Director of the Albinism foundation of Zambia (AFZ), **Phone**; +260 977 977 026 & +260 954 095 428, **Website**: albinismzambia.com, **Facebook page**: John Chiti – Zambia; Tumfweko.com: *Injured Albino Girl In Stable Condition*, November 8, 2019, <https://tumfweko.com/2019/11/08/injured-albino-girl-in-stable-condition/>; The Zambian Analyst: *Ritual Killers Target Albinos' Body Parts in Zambia*; November 9, 2019, By Paul Shalala, <http://paulshalala.blogspot.com/2019/11/ritual-killers-target-albinos-body.html>; Africablogging.org: *Ritual Killers Target Albinos' Body Parts in Zambia*; November 11, 2019, By Paul Shalala, <https://www.africablogging.org/ritual-killers-target-albinos-body-parts-in-zambia/>)

Second most recent survivor: On July 25, 2019, a 73-year-old woman with albinism by the name of Sara Nsomfya survived a ritual attack in Kabulamwinkiko village in the Mpika District of Muchinga Province, Zambia. The unknown assailants cut off the elderly woman's fingers and removed one of her teeth. Muchinga Province Police Commissioner, Joel Njase, confirmed the development to the Zambia News and Information Services (ZANIS) in Mpika on July 26, 2019. (Source: ZAMBIA REPORTS; *Unknown People Attack Albino in Mpika*; July 26, 2019; by Chris Phiri; <https://zambiareports.com/2019/07/26/unknown-people-attack-albino-mpika/> & ZAMBIA DAILY MAIL: *Attackers cut albino's fingers, pull out tooth*; By MELODY MUPETA; July 27, 2019; <http://www.daily-mail.co.zm/attackers-cut-albinos-fingers-pull-out-tooth/>)

Most Recent Grave Robbery: On an unknown date between June 23 and October 30, 2018, the grave of a woman with albinism by the name of Judith Mwanza was violated in the Nyimba district within the Eastern Province of Zambia. Eastern Province police commissioner Luckson Sakala said that Judith Mwanza died on June 21 at the age of 54 and was buried on June 23, 2018. Police have launched a manhunt for the people responsible. Sakala also said Nyimba District Council Chairperson Maxwell Kapanta reported to police that some unknown people had trespassed on the Chipambe graveyard sometime



between the burial on June 23 and the discovery on October 30, 2018. Police visited the scene and found that Judith's grave was tampered with and that "After a physical check, the police officers' discovered that in the coffin there were two pieces of Chitenge material, a blanket, a skirt, used gloves and a blouse but the body was missing." (Source: *Albino Exhumed in Nyimba*; October 31, 2018; by Chris Phiri; Zambia Reports: https://zambiareports.com/2018/10/31/albino-exhumed-nyimba/?fbclid=IwAR2ySEv9jR9F88nIS95LUhED5cMmeQ_sNqX2-ErZBc0ESxzH_ZZlk2s1zzl)

Zimbabwe, 2 report: (PFI 127 of 180 / CPI 160 of 180) 1 killing / 1 asylum
In 2011 the severely mutilated body of a 26 year old woman with albinism was discovered.

Professor John Makumbe was contacted by Zimbabwe police and taken to the morgue to assist in identifying the body. He noted that she had albinism and that her breasts and genitals had been removed. (Source: Professor John Makumbe, a professor of political science at the University of Zimbabwe and president of the Zimbabwe Albino Association (Zimas))

On November 29, 2012, a woman with albinism from Zimbabwe was granted asylum in Atlanta, Georgia. (Source: UTSS served as expert witness in this case)